

**BERKELEY LAB**

# CaloClouds:

## Fast Geometry-Independent Highly-Granular Calorimeter Simulation

Erik Buhmann, Sascha Diefenbacher, Engin Eren, Frank Gaede, Gregor Kasieczka, Anatolii Korol, William Korcari, Katja Krüger, Peter McKeown



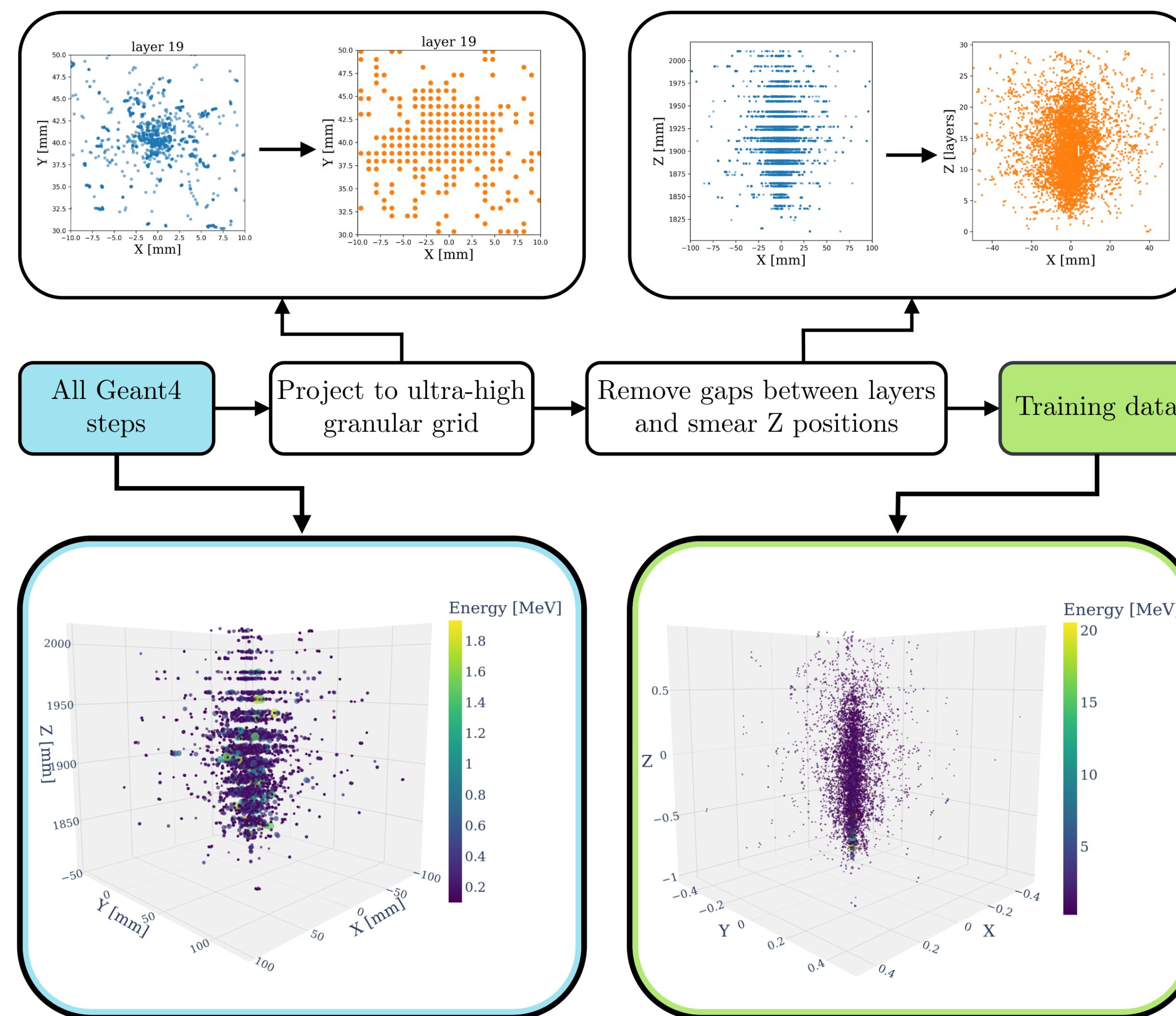
Office of Science

### Introduction

- Monte Carlo simulation vital for particle physics
- Calorimeter simulation time/resource intensive
- Fast-Sim methods desired
- Generative Machine Learning models
  - Successfully applied to calorimeters [1]
  - So far: focus on fixed grid structures [2]
- Point Cloud models
  - Generate energy deposits at arbitrary positions
  - Independent of cell geometry/translation/granularity

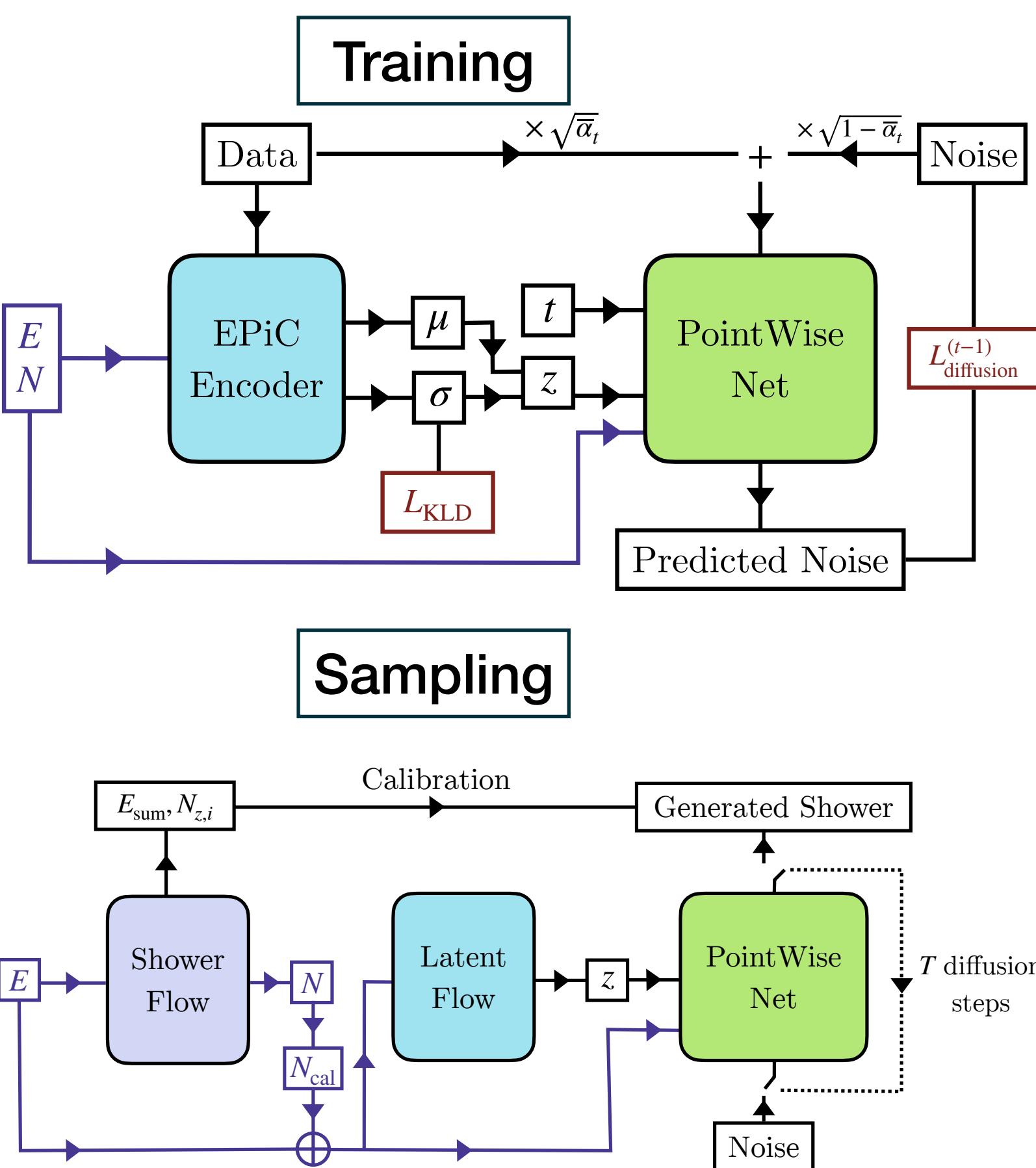
### Dataset

- Photon showers in highly-granular ILD e-cal
- Start from Geant4 energy depositions
- Pre-cluster into grid 36x more granular than e-cal
- Use clusters to define point cloud
- Process to de-quantize positions of the clusters



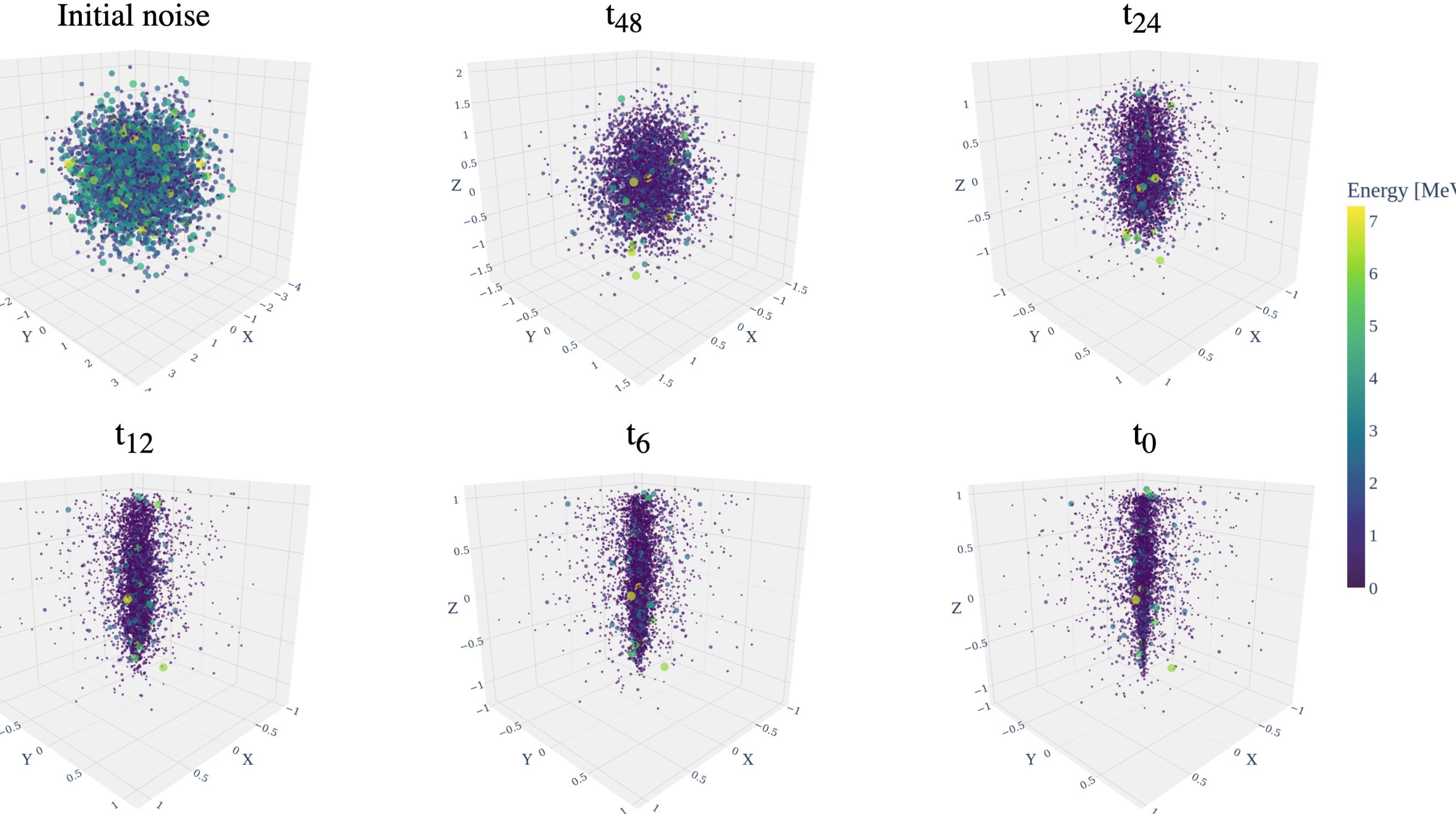
### CaloClouds Model

- PointWise Net:
  - Probabilistic diffusion model [3]
  - Maps N random points to N energy depositions
- EPiC Encoder [4]:
  - Pointwise encoder
  - Transforms real showers to latent representation



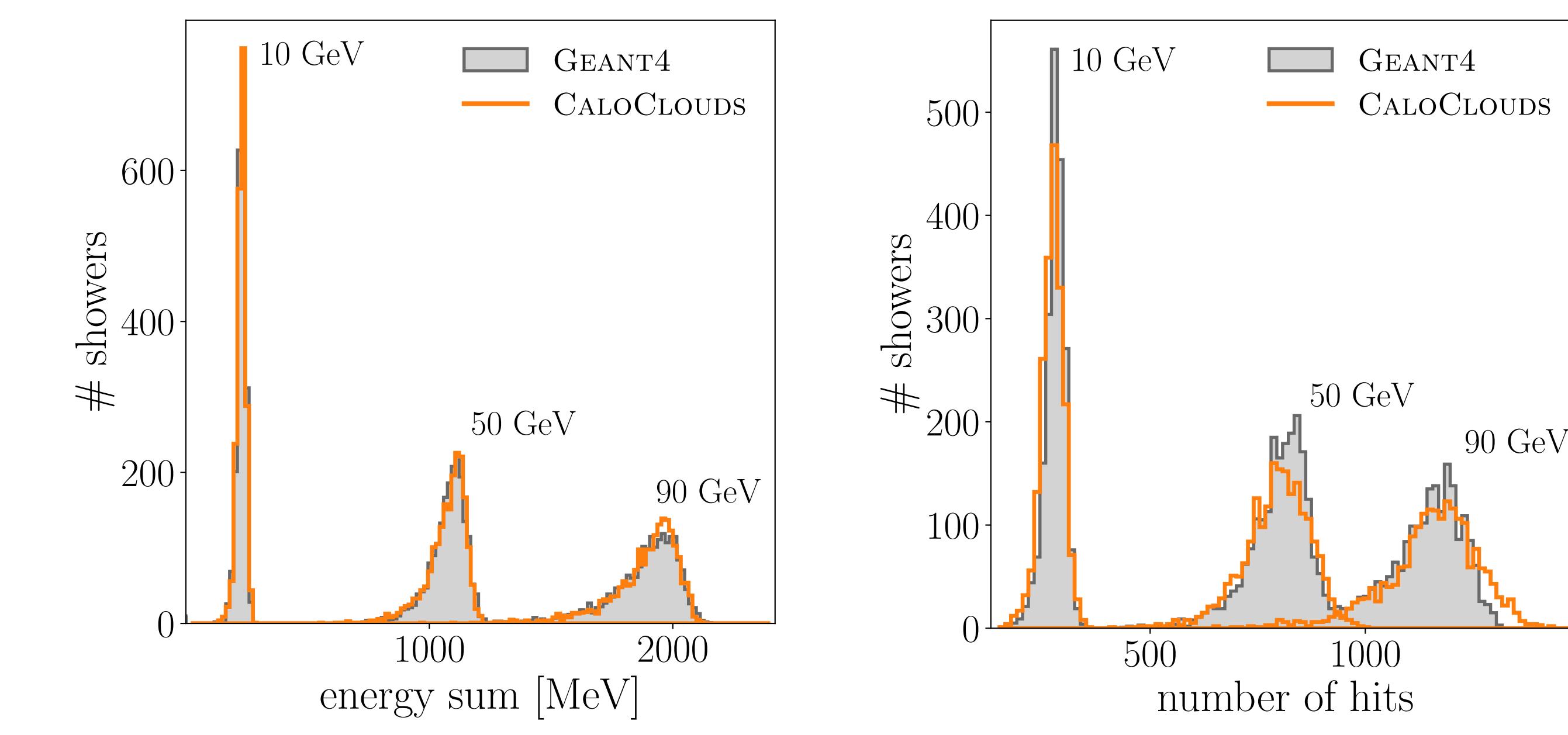
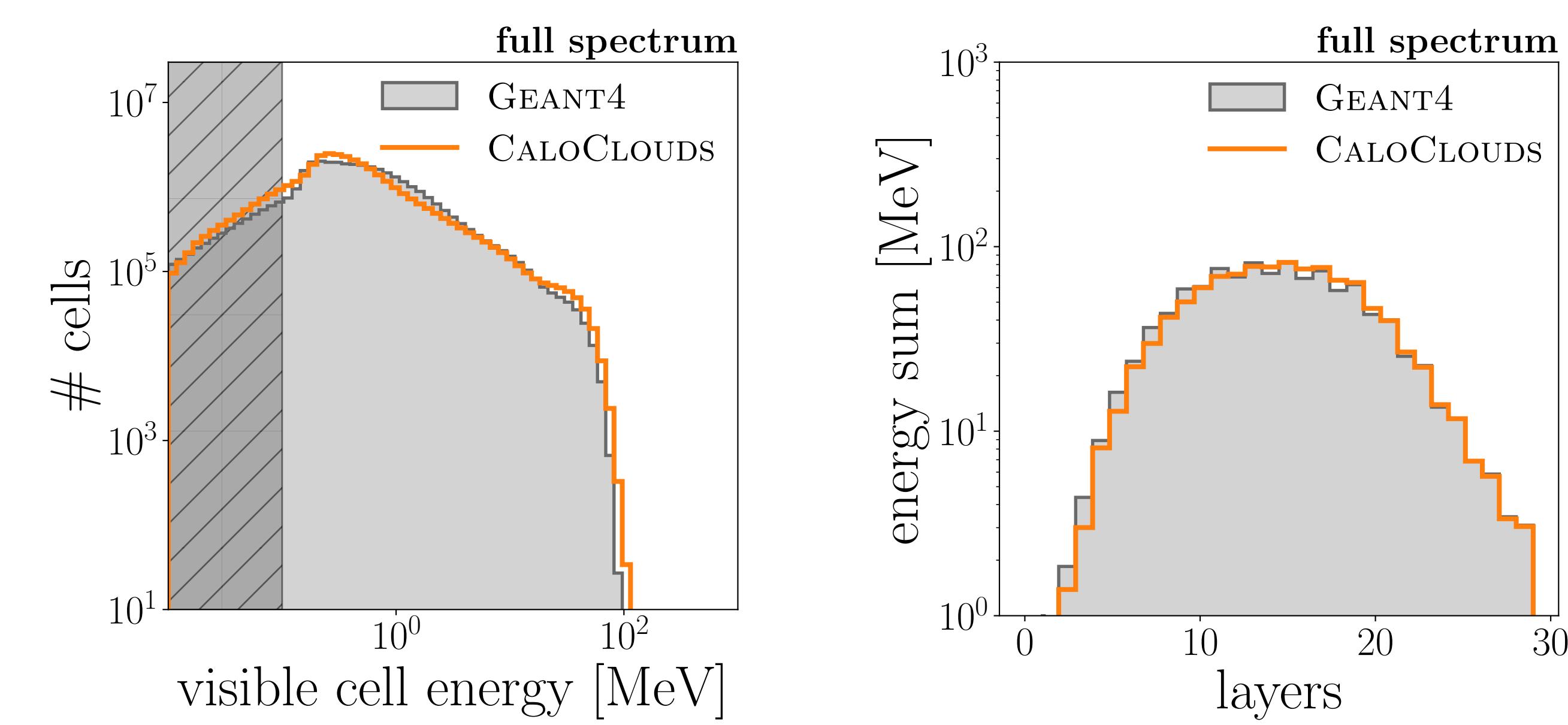
- Training:
  - EPiC Encoder builds latent vector Z from data
  - PointWise Net conditioned on latent vector Z, calibrated N, real E, and current time-step t
- Sampling
  - N and shower energy sampled from Shower Flow
  - Latent space sampled from Latent Flow
  - PointWise Net conditioned sampled latent and N

#### De-noising Steps of PointWise Net



### Results

- Compare CaloCloud showers to Geant4 showers
- Hits projected into calorimeter cells for comparison
- High level of agreement for multiple physics variables
- Remains consistent under translation



- Similar speed to Geant4 on CPU
- Significant speedup when run on GPU
- Newer diffusion models potentially significantly faster

Hardware	Simulator	Time / Shower [ms]	Speed-up
CPU	GEANT4	$4082 \pm 170$	×1
	CALOLOUDS	$3509 \pm 220$	×1.2
GPU	CALOLOUDS	$38 \pm 3$	×107



References:
[1]: <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2109.02551">arxiv.org/abs/2109.02551</a>
[2]: <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2303.18150">arxiv.org/abs/2303.18150</a>
[3]: <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2103.01458">arxiv.org/abs/2103.01458</a>
[4]: <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2301.08128">arxiv.org/abs/2301.08128</a>