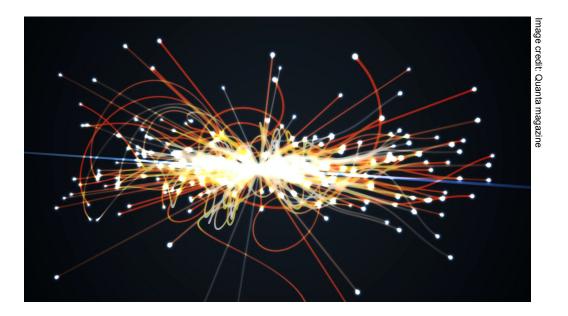
# High Energy Colliders

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# Roadmap for today

- Our goal for this session is to discuss unique contributions to the energy frontier from LBNL.
- Plan:
  - Very High Energy e<sup>+</sup>e<sup>-</sup>/γγ colliders
  - Low energy e<sup>+</sup>e<sup>-</sup> collider demonstrator (on site??)
  - Hadron colliders
  - Muon colliders

# (Very) High Energy e+e- and gamma-gamma Colliders

- The physics case of a Higgs factory (ILC, FCC, CEPC, C<sup>3</sup>) and multi-TeV (CLIC) have been well-fleshed out.
- It is clear that the main technologies proposed for the above e<sup>+</sup>e<sup>-</sup> colliders can't go higher than few-TeV on any realistic budget
- After that, we need new accelerator technologies: plasma accelerators?
- An exciting possibility for achieving high energy using leptons (and bringing the energy frontier back to the US?)
- What is the physics case? What are the requirements on energy/lumi/polarization?
- We need R&D now to be ready for a post-ILC/FCC/etc. collider.
- Snowmass cases needed to integrate physics interest and accelerator options to motivate R&D at high level up to and potentially beyond 15 TeV

#### Low energy demonstrator

- Plasma accelerator technology is becoming rapidly mature. This could be a candidate for a VHE collider (or also just HE).
- Given that no plasma collider has ever been built, we need a low-energy demonstrator. If this is tens of GeV, it would be the combination of a couple of stages on either side and could be potentially built on site (!)
- We'll discuss the specs of such a collider in the session

... as well as a potential physics case!

- If enough interest, this could be a good target for a white paper!

## Hadron colliders

- The FCC-hh has an extensive program building up
- We'll talk about magnets (an area of expertise from LBNL) and a bit about physics

# **Muon Colliders**

- There is a renewed interest in muon colliders in this Snowmass
- An exciting possibility for achieving high energy using leptons (and bringing the energy frontier back to the US?)
- As with plasmas, a new accelerator technology for energy frontier physics beyond near term machines like ILC using leptons

- Relatively uncovered by last P5, European Strategy Update
- Muon collider forum is coordinating physics case and accelerator options, strong LBNL involvement - integrated white paper under development
- We'll talk about the accelerator, detector design/reconstruction, and physics

## Let's get started!